

**Charles Koch Institute
NATO**

CUSTOM Sample: 13th - 25th March 2019



Total	Country					Merged gender		Age groups				
	United States	Germany	France	United Kingdom	Turkey	Male	Female	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55+

country. Country

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
United States	18%	100%	-	-	-	-	18%	18%	17%	22%	17%	17%	17%
Germany	29%	-	100%	-	-	-	29%	29%	25%	27%	25%	33%	32%
France	15%	-	-	100%	-	-	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%
United Kingdom	27%	-	-	-	100%	-	26%	27%	28%	21%	30%	24%	28%
Turkey	12%	-	-	-	-	100%	12%	11%	17%	15%	15%	11%	7%

gender_all. Merged gender

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
Male	49%	49%	49%	48%	48%	50%	100%	-	50%	49%	49%	50%	47%
Female	51%	51%	51%	52%	52%	50%	-	100%	50%	51%	51%	50%	53%

age_grp_all. Age groups

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
18 - 24	11%	10%	9%	10%	11%	15%	11%	10%	100%	-	-	-	-
25 - 34	16%	20%	15%	15%	13%	22%	16%	16%	-	100%	-	-	-
35 - 44	17%	16%	15%	16%	20%	22%	18%	17%	-	-	100%	-	-
45 - 54	18%	17%	20%	17%	16%	17%	18%	17%	-	-	-	100%	-
55+	38%	37%	41%	41%	39%	24%	37%	39%	-	-	-	-	100%

nato2. What is the primary reason for the existence of NATO?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
A system where an armed attack against one or more member country will result in the other members assisting the attacked, as it seems necessary, to restore and maintain security of the North Atlantic area.	57%	46%	57%	53%	62%	69%	68%	46%	41%	42%	48%	59%	71%
To set limits on trade policies (quotas and tariffs) between North American and European countries in order to make trade more efficient for the region.	6%	11%	4%	9%	4%	7%	5%	7%	9%	10%	7%	5%	4%
A way for the allied countries after WWII to divide Germany to be most productive for Europe going forward.	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	6%	6%	5%	3%
To set limits on trade policies (quotas or tariffs) between Canada, the U.S., and Mexico countries in order to make trade more efficient for the region	3%	7%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%	1%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Not sure	26%	27%	30%	28%	27%	12%	16%	36%	35%	34%	31%	25%	19%

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	United States	Germany	France	United Kingdom	Turkey	Male	Female	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55+

country. Country	Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
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nato4. NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, is a military alliance of European and North American countries founded after World War II. Do you think NATO is more or less relevant to today's world than it was 70 years ago?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
Much more relevant	16%	17%	14%	8%	18%	26%	18%	15%	12%	15%	12%	16%	20%
Slightly more relevant	21%	22%	24%	17%	24%	14%	22%	21%	19%	22%	20%	19%	24%
Slightly less relevant	27%	23%	27%	35%	28%	23%	29%	25%	32%	25%	27%	29%	26%
Much less relevant	14%	13%	13%	16%	8%	30%	18%	10%	11%	13%	15%	14%	15%
Don't know	21%	25%	22%	24%	22%	7%	13%	29%	26%	26%	26%	21%	16%
Net: Relevant	38%	39%	38%	25%	42%	41%	40%	36%	31%	37%	32%	36%	44%
Net: Less relevant	41%	36%	40%	51%	36%	53%	47%	36%	43%	38%	42%	44%	41%

nato5. Do you think \$countrytext's NATO commitment makes \$countrytext more or less safe or does it make no difference?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
More safe	42%	36%	40%	36%	52%	40%	46%	38%	38%	37%	38%	41%	47%
Less safe	10%	9%	12%	9%	3%	27%	12%	9%	12%	13%	11%	10%	9%
No difference	30%	33%	31%	38%	26%	23%	31%	29%	23%	27%	30%	32%	32%
Don't know	18%	22%	18%	18%	19%	9%	11%	24%	27%	23%	21%	17%	12%

nato6. NATO has expanded from 12 countries in 1949 to 29 countries today. Do you think NATO enlargement has been good or bad for the safety of \$countrytext?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
Very good	17%	26%	10%	7%	22%	19%	18%	15%	15%	17%	17%	16%	17%
Fairly good	40%	30%	41%	45%	43%	43%	43%	38%	38%	37%	38%	40%	44%
Fairly bad	11%	9%	13%	13%	5%	15%	13%	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%	12%
Very bad	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%
Don't know	28%	30%	31%	29%	28%	16%	21%	35%	32%	33%	33%	29%	23%
Net: Good	57%	56%	51%	52%	65%	62%	61%	53%	53%	54%	55%	56%	61%
Net: Bad	15%	13%	18%	18%	7%	21%	18%	12%	14%	13%	12%	15%	17%

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country. Country

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
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nato7. Do you think it is good or bad for \$countrytext to be in a military alliance with the United States?

Unweighted base	5685	-	2027	1015	1838	805	2656	3029	613	915	1054	1007	2096
Base: All adults	5685	-	2027	1015	1838	805	2761	2924	618	877	1006	1015	2169
Very good	16%	-	12%	10%	25%	16%	20%	13%	17%	16%	17%	14%	17%
Fairly good	41%	-	39%	49%	41%	34%	42%	39%	35%	36%	36%	44%	44%
Fairly bad	16%	-	17%	15%	12%	22%	15%	16%	15%	16%	18%	13%	16%
Very bad	7%	-	8%	6%	4%	15%	9%	5%	10%	6%	8%	8%	6%
Don't know	20%	-	24%	21%	18%	14%	13%	27%	23%	25%	21%	20%	17%
Net: Good	57%	-	51%	59%	66%	49%	63%	52%	52%	52%	53%	58%	61%
Net: Bad	23%	-	25%	21%	17%	36%	25%	21%	25%	23%	26%	22%	22%

nato8. Do you think it is good or bad that \$countrytext may be asked to assist the U.S. if it is attacked?

Unweighted base	2839	-	991	507	903	438	1113	1326	244	337	416	428	1014
Base: All adults - split 1	2833	-	995	504	906	426	1186	1290	266	342	411	429	1028
Very good	9%	-	6%	6%	12%	17%	13%	5%	8%	7%	6%	8%	11%
Fairly good	28%	-	21%	36%	33%	16%	34%	22%	22%	24%	29%	30%	30%
Fairly bad	28%	-	33%	21%	26%	31%	25%	32%	30%	29%	25%	27%	30%
Very bad	14%	-	18%	11%	10%	26%	12%	15%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%
Don't know	21%	-	22%	26%	18%	10%	16%	26%	27%	26%	27%	21%	16%
Net: Good	37%	-	27%	42%	45%	33%	47%	27%	30%	31%	36%	38%	40%
Net: Bad	42%	-	51%	32%	37%	57%	37%	47%	43%	43%	38%	42%	44%

nato9. Do you think it is good or bad that the U.S. may be asked to assist \$countrytext if it is attacked?

Unweighted base	2805	-	1036	508	935	326	1166	1348	216	361	419	480	1038
Base: All adults - split 2	2853	-	1032	511	932	379	1232	1292	229	363	419	484	1029
Very good	22%	-	17%	15%	32%	15%	27%	17%	24%	22%	20%	21%	24%
Fairly good	43%	-	38%	55%	42%	29%	43%	43%	44%	39%	42%	42%	44%
Fairly bad	11%	-	15%	9%	8%	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	13%	11%
Very bad	5%	-	6%	3%	4%	21%	6%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Don't know	19%	-	24%	18%	14%	23%	13%	25%	18%	23%	21%	20%	17%
Net: Good	65%	-	55%	70%	74%	44%	70%	60%	67%	61%	62%	63%	68%
Net: Bad	16%	-	21%	12%	12%	32%	17%	15%	15%	16%	17%	18%	16%

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country. Country	Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
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nato10. Do you think the amount \$countrytext currently spends on its military is sufficient or insufficient to provide for it's security?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
It is sufficient	39%	50%	36%	31%	30%	56%	43%	35%	37%	44%	38%	37%	38%
It is insufficient	39%	26%	42%	43%	42%	37%	41%	36%	33%	29%	35%	41%	45%
Don't know	23%	24%	22%	26%	27%	7%	16%	29%	30%	27%	27%	22%	18%

nato11. Do you think the amount \$countrytext currently spends on its military is sufficient or insufficient to meet the larger military obligations of NATO?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
It is sufficient	39%	52%	37%	33%	31%	53%	46%	33%	39%	41%	38%	38%	40%
It is insufficient	30%	18%	37%	32%	29%	32%	32%	28%	24%	24%	25%	31%	36%
Don't know	31%	30%	27%	35%	41%	15%	22%	39%	37%	35%	37%	31%	25%

nato12. Do you think \$countrytext should spend more or less on its military, or is the current level about right?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
Much more	15%	11%	15%	11%	17%	20%	17%	13%	10%	12%	14%	16%	17%
Slightly more	28%	21%	27%	30%	31%	32%	29%	27%	21%	22%	24%	28%	34%
About right	24%	24%	25%	27%	21%	26%	24%	24%	25%	26%	22%	23%	24%
Slightly less	8%	14%	6%	7%	6%	11%	9%	7%	12%	8%	9%	9%	6%
Much less	8%	14%	9%	5%	7%	5%	10%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%	7%
Don't know	17%	16%	18%	20%	19%	6%	11%	22%	22%	21%	22%	16%	11%
Net: More	43%	32%	42%	41%	47%	52%	46%	40%	31%	35%	38%	44%	51%
Net: Less	16%	28%	15%	12%	13%	15%	19%	14%	21%	18%	18%	17%	13%

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country. Country	Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
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nato13. There are currently 29 North American and European countries in NATO. Do you think more countries joining NATO would increase or decrease the security of \$countrytext, or would it make no change?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
Increase greatly	10%	11%	6%	9%	9%	20%	11%	9%	11%	13%	9%	10%	9%
Increase slightly	26%	23%	22%	25%	31%	26%	27%	25%	27%	25%	25%	25%	27%
No change	31%	30%	35%	33%	27%	30%	35%	28%	21%	24%	30%	33%	37%
Decrease slightly	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	10%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%
Decrease greatly	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	23%	25%	26%	23%	23%	9%	15%	30%	31%	29%	26%	21%	17%
Net: Increase	36%	35%	28%	34%	41%	46%	38%	33%	37%	38%	34%	35%	35%
Net: Decrease	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%	15%	12%	9%	11%	9%	10%	10%	12%

nato14. Do you think \$countrytext would be safer or less safe if one or more countries currently part of NATO were not part of NATO, or would it make no difference?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
Much safer	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%	14%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	4%	3%
Somewhat safer	11%	9%	11%	13%	8%	16%	12%	9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%
Would make no difference	36%	33%	37%	37%	36%	34%	41%	31%	25%	28%	32%	38%	42%
Somewhat less safe	19%	19%	17%	14%	22%	19%	21%	16%	19%	16%	17%	18%	20%
Much less safe	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Don't know	27%	30%	29%	30%	30%	10%	18%	36%	38%	33%	31%	25%	22%
Net: Safer	15%	15%	14%	16%	10%	30%	17%	13%	14%	21%	17%	15%	13%
Net: Not safe	22%	22%	19%	17%	24%	26%	24%	19%	24%	18%	21%	22%	23%

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country. Country	Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
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There are currently four countries looking to join NATO. They are Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, North Macedonia, and Ukraine. For each country below, select whether you think this country should be admitted to NATO, or not admitted to NATO.

nato15_1. Bosnia and Herzegovina

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
The country should be admitted to NATO	39%	35%	32%	27%	39%	77%	46%	32%	36%	41%	38%	38%	39%
The country should not be admitted to NATO	21%	15%	31%	29%	14%	9%	24%	19%	18%	17%	21%	22%	23%
Don't know	40%	50%	37%	44%	47%	14%	30%	50%	46%	42%	41%	40%	37%

nato15_2. Georgia

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
The country should be admitted to NATO	35%	36%	26%	27%	37%	65%	40%	30%	35%	40%	34%	33%	34%
The country should not be admitted to NATO	23%	13%	36%	27%	17%	17%	28%	19%	19%	17%	22%	24%	28%
Don't know	42%	51%	38%	47%	47%	19%	32%	51%	47%	43%	44%	43%	38%

nato15_3. North Macedonia

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
The country should be admitted to NATO	36%	33%	29%	27%	36%	67%	42%	29%	35%	38%	35%	34%	36%
The country should not be admitted to NATO	20%	13%	31%	24%	14%	12%	23%	17%	17%	17%	19%	21%	23%
Don't know	44%	55%	40%	48%	51%	21%	35%	54%	48%	46%	46%	46%	41%

nato15_4. Ukraine

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
The country should be admitted to NATO	36%	41%	26%	28%	38%	62%	43%	30%	34%	40%	36%	35%	36%
The country should not be admitted to NATO	25%	14%	39%	29%	19%	18%	29%	21%	24%	20%	23%	26%	29%
Don't know	38%	45%	35%	43%	43%	20%	28%	49%	43%	40%	41%	38%	36%

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country. Country	Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
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nato16. If Ukraine became a member of NATO, and was then involved in military conflict with Russia, \$countrytext would be more likely to fight a war with Russia. Do you think Ukraine should or should not be admitted to NATO?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
Ukraine should be admitted to NATO	30%	37%	21%	21%	31%	51%	39%	22%	30%	33%	30%	30%	29%
Ukraine should not be admitted to NATO	39%	23%	50%	44%	35%	34%	38%	40%	35%	32%	35%	37%	45%
Don't know	31%	40%	29%	35%	34%	15%	24%	39%	36%	34%	34%	33%	27%

nato17. After the terrorist attacks of 9/11 against the U.S., \$countrytext did not send troops to Afghanistan. Do you think this was a good or bad decision?

Unweighted base	805	-	-	-	-	805	415	390	153	220	220	134	78
Base: All adults	805	-	-	-	-	805	402	403	123	174	176	138	193
Very good decision	32%	-	-	-	-	32%	36%	28%	14%	37%	38%	36%	30%
Fairly good decision	37%	-	-	-	-	37%	36%	37%	27%	38%	32%	35%	46%
Fairly bad decision	11%	-	-	-	-	11%	12%	11%	20%	9%	11%	9%	9%
Very bad decision	4%	-	-	-	-	4%	5%	3%	9%	4%	6%	3%	-
Don't know	16%	-	-	-	-	16%	11%	21%	30%	11%	13%	17%	14%
Net: Good decision	68%	-	-	-	-	68%	72%	65%	41%	76%	70%	71%	77%
Net: Bad decision	15%	-	-	-	-	15%	17%	14%	29%	14%	17%	12%	9%

nato18. After the terrorist attacks of 9/11 against the U.S., \$countrytext sent troops to Afghanistan. Do you think this was a good or bad decision?

Unweighted base	6123	1243	2027	1015	1838	-	2797	3326	553	924	1052	1104	2490
Base: All adults	6123	1243	2027	1015	1838	-	2964	3159	617	957	1031	1084	2434
Very good decision	9%	17%	7%	10%	6%	-	12%	6%	6%	8%	9%	11%	10%
Fairly good decision	26%	26%	25%	32%	24%	-	29%	24%	18%	26%	25%	29%	28%
Fairly bad decision	26%	20%	28%	22%	30%	-	25%	27%	28%	20%	26%	22%	30%
Very bad decision	19%	18%	18%	14%	23%	-	21%	16%	20%	20%	18%	18%	19%
Don't know	20%	18%	21%	22%	18%	-	13%	26%	28%	27%	21%	20%	14%
Net: Good decision	35%	44%	32%	42%	30%	-	41%	30%	24%	33%	35%	40%	37%
Net: Bad decision	45%	38%	47%	36%	53%	-	46%	44%	48%	40%	44%	40%	49%

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CUSTOM Sample: 13th - 25th March 2019



Total	Country					Merged gender		Age groups				
	United States	Germany	France	United Kingdom	Turkey	Male	Female	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55+

country. Country	Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
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nato19. On balance, do you think the longer-term reconstruction, financial assistance, and security training of the NATO mission in Afghanistan has largely succeeded or failed?

Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
Base: All adults	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3366	3562	740	1131	1207	1223	2627
The NATO mission has largely succeeded	22%	23%	21%	19%	20%	34%	24%	21%	20%	25%	24%	24%	20%
The NATO mission has largely failed	42%	35%	46%	37%	41%	47%	51%	33%	34%	34%	38%	39%	50%
Don't know	36%	41%	33%	44%	39%	19%	26%	46%	45%	41%	38%	37%	30%

nato20. If Russia became involved in a serious military conflict with one of its neighbouring countries that is a NATO ally, do you think \$countrytext should or should not send ground troops to fight Russia to protect that country?

Unweighted base	6123	1243	2027	1015	1838	-	2797	3326	553	924	1052	1104	2490
Base: All adults	6123	1243	2027	1015	1838	-	2964	3159	617	957	1031	1084	2434
Should	31%	38%	24%	26%	38%	-	40%	23%	32%	29%	31%	30%	33%
Should not	37%	27%	48%	38%	30%	-	35%	38%	30%	32%	33%	37%	42%
Don't know	32%	35%	28%	35%	32%	-	25%	38%	39%	39%	36%	33%	25%

nato22. Do you approve or disapprove of a long-term U.S. military presence in Syria?

Unweighted base	805	-	-	-	-	805	415	390	153	220	220	134	78
Base: All adults	805	-	-	-	-	805	402	403	123	174	176	138	193
Approve a lot	9%	-	-	-	-	9%	8%	11%	10%	14%	14%	7%	2%
Approve a little	10%	-	-	-	-	10%	8%	12%	7%	13%	11%	11%	8%
No strong feeling either way	12%	-	-	-	-	12%	8%	15%	16%	9%	11%	11%	12%
Disapprove a little	19%	-	-	-	-	19%	21%	18%	16%	19%	15%	22%	24%
Disapprove a lot	43%	-	-	-	-	43%	49%	36%	34%	39%	43%	44%	49%
Don't know	7%	-	-	-	-	7%	5%	9%	17%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Net: Approve	20%	-	-	-	-	20%	17%	22%	17%	28%	26%	18%	10%
Net: Disapprove	62%	-	-	-	-	62%	70%	53%	50%	58%	59%	66%	73%

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CUSTOM Sample: 13th - 25th March 2019



Total	Country					Merged gender		Age groups				
	United States	Germany	France	United Kingdom	Turkey	Male	Female	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55+

country. Country	Unweighted base	6928	1243	2027	1015	1838	805	3212	3716	706	1144	1272	1238	2568
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nato23. Has U.S. military action in the Middle East made the region more stable, less stable, or kept it about the same?

Unweighted base	805	-	-	-	-	805	415	390	153	220	220	134	78
Base: All adults	805	-	-	-	-	805	402	403	123	174	176	138	193
Much more stable	9%	-	-	-	-	9%	4%	13%	9%	16%	12%	5%	1%
Somewhat more stable	10%	-	-	-	-	10%	8%	12%	7%	15%	8%	8%	12%
About the same	9%	-	-	-	-	9%	8%	10%	17%	7%	8%	8%	6%
Somewhat less stable	14%	-	-	-	-	14%	15%	14%	10%	12%	19%	15%	14%
Much less stable	47%	-	-	-	-	47%	60%	34%	33%	43%	42%	53%	60%
Don't know	11%	-	-	-	-	11%	5%	16%	23%	7%	11%	12%	6%
Net: Stable	19%	-	-	-	-	19%	13%	25%	16%	31%	20%	12%	14%
Net: Less Stable	61%	-	-	-	-	61%	74%	48%	44%	55%	61%	68%	75%

All figures, unless otherwise stated, are from YouGov Plc. Total sample size was 6,928 adults in the UK, Germany, France, USA & Turkey. Fieldwork was undertaken between 13th - 25th March 2019. The survey was carried out online. The figures are representative of each country's population of adults aged 18+ and have been given an even weighting for each country to produce an 'average' value.